## VOLUME I.

## WASHINGTON, D. C., FRIDAY AFTERNOON, SEPTEMBER 28, 1855.

THE DAILY AMERICAN ORGAN

the American Party, begun and held at Philadel-phia, on the 6th of June, A. D., 1855, the fol-losing was advited as The Platform and Prin-ciples of the Organization.

rights by legislative or executive action.

IV.—Obedience to the Constitution of these United States, as the supreme law of the land, sacredly obligatory upon all its parts and members; and steadfast resistance to the spirit of innovation upon its principles, however specious the pretexts. Avowing that in all doubtful or disputed points it may only be legally ascertained and expounded by the judical power of the United States.

And, as a corollary to the above:

1. A habit of reverential obedience to the law, whether National, State, or Municipal, until they are either repealed or declared unconstitutional by the proper authority.

2. A tender and sacred regard for those acts of statesmanship, which are to be contradistinguished from acts of ordinary legislation, by the fact of their being of the nature of compacts and agreements; and so, to be considered a fixed and settled national policy.

V.—A radical revision and modiscation of the fixe regulating immigration, and the settlement of immigrants. Offering to the honest immigrant who, from love of liberty or hatred of oppression, seeks an asylum in the United States, as friendly reception and protection. But unqualifiedly condemning the transmission to our shores of felons and paupers.

VI. The essential modification of the Natural-

VI. The common attorn Laws.

The repeal by the Legislatures of the respective tates, of all State laws allowing foreigners not attralized to vote.

The repeal, without retreactive operation, of all cat of Congress making grants of land to unnaturalized Joreigners, and allowing them to vote in

acts of Congress making grants of and to under ralized foreigness, and allowing them to vote in the Territories.

VII.—Hostility to the corrupt means by which the leaders of party have hitherto forced upon us our rulers and our political creeds.

Implacable camity against the prevalent demora-izing system of rewards for political subserviency, and of punishments for political independence.

Disgust for the wild hunt after office which char-acterizes the age.

These on the one hand. On the other :—

Ingust for Los wild numerice conce which coaracterizes the age.

These on the one hand. On the other:—

Imitation of the practice of the purer days of the Republic; and admiration of the maxim that "office should seek the man, and not man the office," and of the rule that, the just mode of accertaining fitness for office is the capability, the faithfulness, and the honesty of the incumbent or candidate.

fulness, and the honesty of the incumbent or candidate.

VIII.—Resistance to the aggressive policy and corrupting tendencies of the Roman Catholic Church in our country by the advancement to all political stations—executive, legislative, judicial, or diplomatic—of those only who do not hold civil allegiance, directly or indirectly, to any foreign power, whether civil or ecclesisatical, and who are Americans by birth, education and training—thus fulfilling the maxim: "Americans ONLT RIGHT GOVERN AMERICA."

The protection of all citizens in the legal and proper exercise of their civil and religious rights and privileges; the maintenance of the right of every man to the full, unrestrained, and peaceful enjey ment of his own religious opinions and worship, and a jealous resistance of all attempts by any sees, denomination or church, to obtain an ascenda acy

repritories of the United States, and that any interference by Congress with Slavery as it exists in
the District of Columbia, would be a violation of
the spirit and intention of the compact by which
the State of Maryland ceded the District to the
United States, and a breach of the National faith.

XIII.—The policy of the Government of the
United States, in its relations with foreign governments, is to exact justice from the strongest, and
do justice to the weakest; restraining, by all the
power of the government, all its citizens from interference with the internal concerns of nations
with whom we are at peace.

XIV.—This National Council declares that all
the principles of the Order shall be henceforward
everywhere openly avowed; and that each member, and it recommends that there be no concealment of the places of meeting of subordinate councils.

E. B. BARTLETT, of Kentucky,

President of National Coun
C. D. DEBILER, of New Jersey, C. D. DESHLER, of New Jersey, Corresponding Secretar JAKES M. STEPHENS, of Maryland, Recording Secret

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R. B. DONALDSON.

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S. of A.-George Washington Camp,
O. No. 1, meets every Friday evening at Temperance Hall, E street, between 9th and 10th streets.

WM. H. SIBLEY,
Paradha Sacretary.

ORTHERN LIBERTIES DIVISION.

No. 12, Sons of Temperance, meets every needay evening in Temperance Hall, on E street, etween 9th and 10th streets, at 7 o'clock, P. M. WM. H. SIBLEY, W. P. R. J. Brall, R. S.

EDGAR H. BATES, POLICE MAGISTRATE. First street, near Pennsylvania avenue, Conveyancing, &c., promptly attended to, feb 21-1y Star

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feb 17-17 DR. S. J. COCKERILLE, No. 246 Pennsylvania a Washington, D. C.

feb 16-dly W. EVELYN WILLIAMS,
Amanuasis, Copyist, and General Scribe.
Orders left at the "Empire Hotel" will meet with
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No. 42, Chatham Street, New York,

Decessor of Peter & George Lorillard, offers for sale
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For particulars, a Price Current can be obtained by addressing as above.

This Establishment is one of the oldest of the kind in the United States.

feb 8—dly

william G. DEALE
Tenders his services to the public generally, as
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E. B. HALL, M. D., Homosopathic Physician No. 490 Washington Place, between atreets.

east side. JOSEPH FERGUSON, Barber and Hair Dresser, hith street, next door to Squire Smith's off

M. T. PARKER,
House and Sign Painter and Glazier.
No. 60 Louisians avenue, between 6th and 7th ste
doc 18—dly

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Office, corner Tenth street and Pannsylvania avent over the Savings Bank.

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Mas. C. V. JOHNSTON,
Tweifth street, south of Pennsylvania avenue, (nex door to Squire Clark's Magistrate's office,)

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She will cut and baste, out Lunings and Patterns.
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JACOB WEAVER, Cabinet Maker and Undertaker of At abort notice. No. 21 ROSS Street, near Entaw,

Persons residing in the 3d or 4th wards, who desire to become subscribers to the Daily or Weekly American Organ, will leave their names and number of residence at either of the following places, viz: Adamson's Book and Periodical Store, Serenth street, opposite the Post Office; Evanes, Drug Store, corner of Seventh and I, or R. Y. Payne's Drug Store, corner of Fourth and Massachusetts avenue.

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MELSH'S PREMIUM FAMILY FLOUR.

100 BARRELS of the above justly celebrated Family Flour.

ALSO,

50 barrels Welsh's Extra Super Flour, just received per Manassa Gap railroad, via of Strasburg from Winchester, and for sale by the single barrel or dray load, by

KINCHELOE & CO.,

No. 25 King street,

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Jan 15—if

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\*\*FUEL FOR THE WINTER.\*\*

\*\*FUEL FOR THE WINTER.\*\*

\*\*HOUSES AND LATE stop should be received as a saving in their supplies of fuel for the winter would do well to give me a call, as I have now on hand, and will be receiving during the fall, some of the best kinds of white ash and red as Coals to be found in the Philadelphin market.

All the various sizes prepared in the best manner. Always on hand, Cumberland Coal, in lumps and fine, suitable for family and manufacturing purposes. Also, oak, pine, and hickory Wood.

All of which will be sold "low for the cash," in quantities to suit purchasers.

Full weight and measure guaranteed, and promptly delivered in any part of the city. (if paid for,) when ordered.

W. SYONE,

Office and Yard cast side of Seventh street,

Adjoining south side of the Canal.

N. B. A reduction always made in the price of Coal when delivered from the vessels, as a saving in hauling is thereby effected.

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HOUSES AND LOTS FOR SALE.

100 HULLDING lots, and 26 houses.

Also, two stores to let, on the corner of 7th and 6 streets, Island. Apply to

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Weakness of the Back or Limbs, Strictures, Pains in the Loins, Affections of the Kidneys and Bladder, Organic Weakness, Nervone Debility, Ducay of the Physical Powers, Dyspensia, Langor, Low Spirits, Confusion of Ideas, Palpitation of the Heart, Timidity, Tremblings, Dimness of Sight or Giddiness, Disease of the Stomach, Affections of the Head, Throat, Nose or Skin—those terreble disorders arising from the indiscretion or Solitary Habits of youth—those dreadful and destructive practices which produce constitutional debility, render marriage impossible, and destroy both body and mind.

Young Men.

Marriage.

Marriage, being aware of physical weakn shilty, deformities, ac, should immediant. J., and be restored.

sician.

OFFICE, No. 7 South Frederick street, Left hand side going from Baltimore street, a few from the corner
Fail not to observe name and number.
Be particular, for Ignorant, Trifting Quacks falso names or Paliry, Humbug Cestificates, att by the reputation of Dr. Johnston, lurk near.

All letters must contain a Postage Stamp, to the resply.

To Strangers. The many thousands of the most desperate cases cured at this institution within the last twelve years, and the numerous important Surgical Operations performed by Dr. Johnson, witnessed by the reporters of the papers, and many other persons, notices of which have appeared again and again before the public, besides his standings as a gentleman of character and responsibility is a sufficient guarantee to the afficient.

and responsibility is a sufficient guarantee to the afficient.

Disease of Imprudence.

When the misguided and imprudent votary of pleasure fields he has imblied the seeds of this painful disease, it too often happens that an ill-timed sense of shame or dread of discovery detern him from applying to those who, from education and respectability, can alone befriend him, delaying till the constitutional symptoms of his horrid disease make their appearance, affecting the head, throat, nose, akin, &c., progressing on with frightful rapidity, till death puts a period to his dreadful sufferings by sending him to "that bourne from whence no traveller revurus." It is a wishancholy fact that thousands fall victims to this terrible disease owing to the unskillfulness of ignorant pretenders, who, by the use of that deally poison, meroury, ruin the constitution and make the residue of life miserable.

To strangers.—The Dr.'s Diplomas hang in his office.

Letters must contain a stamp to use on the

more. may 11—diy

BOUNTY LAND.

OFFICERS, Soldiers, Sailors, Marines,
Indians, Wagon-masters, and Teamsters, (their
widows or minor children, who have not yet received
full 160 acres, and who have been in service 14 days,
are entitled to land in any war since 1790.

Widows, whose husbands died while in service,
are entitled to pensions, and minor orphans of such
to 5 years half-pay. All who believe themselves entitled to Land-bounty, and Pensions, will be benefitted by calling on the subscriber, either in person or
by letter, post-paid, corner of 7th and E streets, No.
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Claims from agents examined and prosecuted upon
the most reasonable terms.

No pay in advance, and no charge if nothing is obtained.

137 Refers to the citizens menerally.

Property in the citizens generally.

Special attention given to suspended claims.

JNO. JOHNSON,

ap 12—17 Agent for Bounty Land Pension

MORE Hounty Land to all who served in any war, since 1790, whether as officers, soldiers, sailors, marines, landamon, chaplains, cierks, Indians, wagon-masters, teamsters, (or their widows, or minor children,) who have not yet received full 160 acres, and who have been in service 24 days, will do well to write to us, post paid, and their Land Warrant will be sent to them, and no charge, if not obtained.

Address, or call on LLOYD & CO., Claim Agents, Opposite The Treasury, Washington, D. C. mar 7—15

FOR SALE.—18,000 bushels Mill Offal, such as Middlings, Shipatuff, and Shorta.

Persons in want will find it to their advantage to give us a call and learn our prices.

Corn and fresh-ground Corn Meal daily, wholessle and retail.

J. DOUGLAS & CO.,

Old Railroad Depot, Pennsylvania avenue.

may 10-10

From the N. Y. Journal of Com

It is the Poet's dreaming, his belle ideal warm, When thought like stars are gleaning, to wea kindling charm; It is the crow that clusters on lovely woman' It is a name whose lustres no other name can'

Song has embalmed in story her brights

In the Michigan Sournal of the 18th instant we find the following narrative, which we have never met with before, embracing stirring incidents of bonder bissers.

From the Cleveland Herald.

Upon the "Planet" Lake Superior Excursion we met Mr. C. C. Trowbridge, of Detroit, who, among many facts connected with the Indians of the upper country, related one which does such honor to the courage of General Cass that we take the liberty of relating it.

In 1820, an expedition under General Cass, then Territorial Governor of Michigan, was made slong the shores of Lake Superior and the headwaters of the Mississippi, for the purpose of curbing the hostility existing between the different Indian tribes, and the cultivation of amity between the Indians and the whites. It was an expedition of over four thousand miles in extent, and performed in bark canoes setting out from Detroit. General Cass's suite consisted of Captain David B. Douglass, of the Engineers; Henry C. Schoolcraft, Mineralogist; Alexander Wolcott, Physician; Lieutenant Mackay, of the Artillery; R. A. Forsyth, Secretary, James Duane Doty, Journalist; A. R. Chase and C. C. Trowbridge, Assistants to Captain D.

At the Sa it Ste. Marie the party entered into negotiations with the Indians for the purchase of a piece of land upon which the garrison now stands. The lavish expenditure of British money in the annual presentation of gifus to the natives, and the ulggardly policy of our government towards them had inspired the Indians with respect for the one nation, and contempt for the other. The war, then lately closed, had increased British influence to our injury, and the presence of a British influence to our injury, and the presence of a British influence to our injury, and the presence of a British influence to our injury, and the presence of a British influence to our injury, and the presence of a British influence to our injury, and the presence of a British influence to our injury, and the presence of a British influence to our injury, and the presence of a British influence to our injury, and the presence of a British influence to our injury, and the presence of a British influence to our injury, and the presence of

the centre of which was a pile of tobac of which was to be smoked on the occ the residue presented to the Indians at the close of the council. The chiefs appeared en costume, sans culottes, sans overything save the "breech cloth"

cloth."

The leader, a tall, muscular fellow of thirty years, with the devil in his ugly face, was an exception. He wore, beside the "breech cloth," a single esgle's feather, gracefully attached to the top of his head, red coat with narrow skirts, and two gold epaulettes of a British Major General. "Uncle Sam" dispensed no such favors to his red children. Governor Case explained the object of his mission to be the cultivation of friendship between them and their deadly Sloux enemies, and also between all the red children and their father, the President. To this end our government had planted military posts among the Sloux on the Mississippi, and wished to do the same at that point. The Governor also explained that although by the treaty of Greenville the territory at the Sault belonged to us—it having previously been purchased, of their fathers, once by the great King of the Wamileyoske, or Frenchmen, and subsequently by the Sagenosh, or Englishmen—yet he was willing to pay them, also, for what he wished, namely, a parcel four miles square.

The chiefs were surly and taciturn, and argument and coaxing were of no avail, and Governor Cass was compelled to tell them that as sure as the sun should rise on the morrow, so strely should their great father, the President, establish the proposed military post. The Governor advised them to listen to friendly counsel and avail themselves of the last opportunity for obtaining compensation. Here the Governor paused for a reply, and ordered his interpreter, William Riley, to light the pipe. Having smoked thereof, it was offered to the chief, who refused it, and committed the grossest political insult known to the savage code, bykicking over the pile of tobacco and rushing out with his train of chieftains.

The Indians walked rapidly up the river about half a mile to a rising ground where their lodges were exceeted, and immediately hobsted in front of their camp a large British flag, This act was reported to Governor Cass, who upon the meant of their camp of these warriors th

NUMBER 279.

of soldiers, as dark a night as ever dragged its weary hours, in momentary expectation of the scalping-knife and tomahawk of a numerically superior force of deadly savages, fired by hatred and by the certainty of crushing their mortal fee at a blow. Day dawned after a sleepless night, and this band of brave men were spared a scene which would inevitably have cost many lives.

It was subsequently ascertained that a deliberate plan had been formed for the massacre of every onc of Governor Cass's party upon its entrance into the country, and that several hundred warriors were within call near the Sault at the time of the council for that purpose. This plan was thwarted in part by the daring bravery of Governor Cass on the occasion of his perilous visit to their camp, and particularly through the efforts of Mrs. Johnson, (mother of George Johnson, and daughter of the great chief of Lake Superior,) who passed the whole of that fearful night with the hostile chiefs in unremitted efforts to dissuade them from their blood-thirghy resolution. From an exceedingly interesting daily journal of that remarkable canoe expedition along the hunting grounds of untameable assages, kept by Mr. Trowbridge, we copy an extrack. In speaking of the friendly interference of Mrs. Johnson, the diary says:

"This influence and the courage that never knew lear on the part of our chief has sayed probably hundreds of lives and given us peaceable entrance to a country whose territory skirts an inland sea co-extensive with the Ballic, and which must, before long, be added by cession to the million spou millions of acres already composing Uncle Sam's farm."

We should hove before mentioned, that on the following afternoon a council was held, the amenda honorable made, and the treat signed.

How an Ohio Governor was "Sold."

A certain Governor of the great Commonweilth

How an Ohio Governor was "Sold."

A certain Governor of the great Commonwealth of Ohio, a great favorite among the ladies, and unincumbered with domestic cares, sometime after a successful campaign, but previous to assuming the responsibilities of office, made a pleasure trip to Gotham. Being a public man, and a successful one, he of course was open to the congratulations of the Democracy. Everybody shook hands with him, and the table d'hote was quite a lion. The day succeeding his arrival he took a passes down the principal Peter Funk street of the great American Babel. He had not proceeded far before he was accosted by one who seemed a remarkably courteous gentleman.

"Good morning Governor—howd'y do," quoth

"Good morning Governor-howd'y do," quoti the stranger.

"Very well, thank'ee sir," blandly respected Governor, though looking somewhat vag as if he collocutor had the advantage.

"I perceive you don't know me," was the joinder.

joinder.

"My name is Brown, of —— county, Ohio. I had the pleasure of forming your acquaintance a few weeks are when you spoke at ——"

"Oh! ah! yes," said the Governor, "I—re-collect—sir, very glad to see you Mr. Brown."

The twain had unconsciously approached an auction room, and suddenly were interrupted in the midst of a very animated political discussion by a boisterous outery coming from a knight of the hammer, "A splendid bargain, gentlemen. A perfect beauty, Full-jeweled and warranted sound in every particular. Going! going! Only twenty-seven dollars and a half, gentlemen! A wretched sacrifice!"

in, followed by the Governor, too polite to refuse But a few moments clapsed ere the ticking trees aure was knocked off to Mr. Brown, atan "amazin cheap bargain." Handing the lever to the Gov ernor, Mr. Brown felt for his porte monnaic, when suddenly, with an expressive air of surprise stea-ing over his countenance, he exclaimed, "Why. Governor, pray average

"Why, Governor, pray excuse me, but really, I've left my purse at the hotel. Will you favor me by advancing the amount, while I run up to the hotel, it's only a step, and I'll return immediately?"

murring somewhat, returned the money.

It is needless to observe that the Governor left, the establishment a wiser and a madder man, than when he entered it. It is likewise to be remarked that after that time he was universally susp

The Naval Retired List. Correction of the Herald list made at the Navy

Wm. D. Salter and Stephen Champlin should be leave pay "instead of forlough. COMMANDERS.
William Shields, Joseph R. Jarvis, William M.
rmstrong, Joseph Myers, and L. B. Newell,
leave, "instead of "luclough."
Charles Jackson, "furlough" instead of "leave."
Francis B. Ellison and Henry K. Hoff, still in
service.

William Reynolds, "leave pay," omitted in first

list.
Francis Lowry and M. F. Maury, "leave pay" instead of "forlough."
B. J. Moeller, Henry Walke, and C. Thomas, "furloughed" instead of "leave."
H. N. Harrison, William B. Whiting, Lewis C. Sartori, H. Rolando, and F. A. Parker, "furloughed," omitted.
J. P. Gillis, J. P. Decatur, and James Higgins, still in service.

John Walcutt, J. S. Thornton, James Bruce, fropped, but omitted in the first list.
E. C. Grafton, furloughed, omitted in the first

WARRANT MASTRES ON LEAVE.

John Quitm, C. V. Morris, John Pearson, Jax.
Furguson, F. W. Moores, Wm. N. Brady, E. F.
Olmstead, Wm. Vaughn, H. A. F. Young, and S.
C. Reed, omitted in the first list.

M. Cleor, A. Cunningham, and R. C. Jones.
The Secretary of the Navy has decided to retain the following naval officers on duty, viz: Lieut.
Maury, at the Observatory; Commodore Sievari, in command of the Philadelphia navy yard, and Commodore Smith, as chief of the Bureau of Docks and Yards.

A locemotive built to burn anthracite coal have been running a hundred miles a day on the Reading Railread for the past four weeks, and her performance is so satisfactory, that good judges on the road think her the best for passengers they have ever known. She has abundance of steam, and throws no dirt or sparks, and makes a saving of 43